

MALAYSIA: TOWARDS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF EXTENDED PRODUCER RESPONSIBILITY

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LEGISLATION AND POLICY



SOLID WASTE AND PUBLIC CLEANSING MANAGEMENT ACT 2007

LAWS OF MALAYSIA

REPRINT

Act 672

SOLID WASTE AND PUBLIC CLEANSING MANAGEMENT ACT 2007

As at 1 November 2017

THE COMMISSIONER OF LAW REVISION, MALAYSIA UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE REVISION OF LAWS ACT 1968

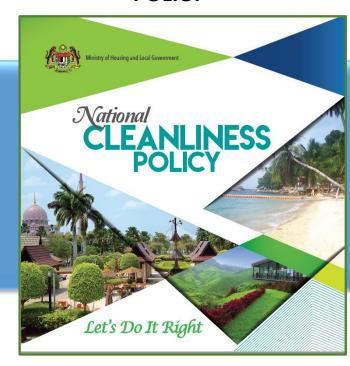
Executive powers to the Federal Government to manage solid waste and public cleansing

TWELFTH MALAYSIA PLAN 2021 - 2025



Accelerating circular economy and implement EPR in Malaysia

NATIONAL CLEANLINESS POLICY



Transform Malaysia into a clean and sustainable nation



WHY WE NEED EPR IN MALAYSIA?



- Cost of waste management increasing every year (USD 450m)
- Negative impact to environment and quality of life
- Scarce of land and shorter lifespan of landfills
- > Depletion of natural resources
- New direction from government to transform linear economy to circular economy
- Malaysia commitment to achieve net-zero greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions





PILOT PROJECT IN LANGKAWI ISLAND





The selection of Langkawi Island is because of its geographical location as an island that ease the monitoring of the value chain of a product. Langkawi also known as among the world's best ecotourism islands and receive a huge number of tourist yearly.



Population = **85,000**



Population density = 209 people/km2



Area wide = 526 km2



Waste generation = 100 tpd



Number of tourist = 4 mil (2019)



Waste Management Facilities = Incinerator and Landfill



BACKGROUND



- 1. The aim of this project is to find the **best mechanism for the implementation** of EPR in Malaysia
- 2. Project duration is **15 months** starting June 2022 until August 2023.and include **all categories of post-consumer packaging products**
- 3. KPKT and MAREA are collaborating together to implement the pilot project.
- 4. This pilot project also involved various agencies:
- > SWCorp
- Waste management concessionaire E-Idaman
- > Langkawi Municipal Council Tourism City
- > Federation of Malaysian Consumers Association (FOMCA)
- Royal Malaysian Customs Department (Customs)
- Langkawi Development Authority (LADA)
- GIZ (funded by German Federal Ministry)
- Recyclers
- Local residents









COLLABORATION WITH INDUSTRIES





Malaysian Recycling Alliance is an association established to enhance the country's recycling value chain and circular economy. MAREA consist of twelve industry players as main contributors

Roles for this project:

- Funding support
- Co-partner in term of planning and execution
- Data collection and survey
- Communication, Education and Public Awareness

Main Contributors



























PILOT PROJECT OBJECTIVES





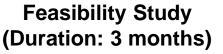
- To establish EPR framework which includes mechanism and EPR Fees, material flow and PRO;
- 2. As a reference to develop national EPR Framework; and
- 3. To establish public and industry participation and awareness.



EPR PILOT PROJECT TIMELINE



Duration: 15 Months





Preliminary
discussion
between
MHLG,
SWCorp and
MAREA

Setup Task Force to develop project execution plan

Technical Capacity building by GIZ

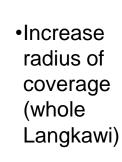
Data CollectionCreate BaselineMaterial Flow

Analysis

PHASE 1

•Finalizing the EPR Model •Trial of EPR Model at selected

area



PHASE 3

•Scale up by

replicating

the trial in

Phase 2

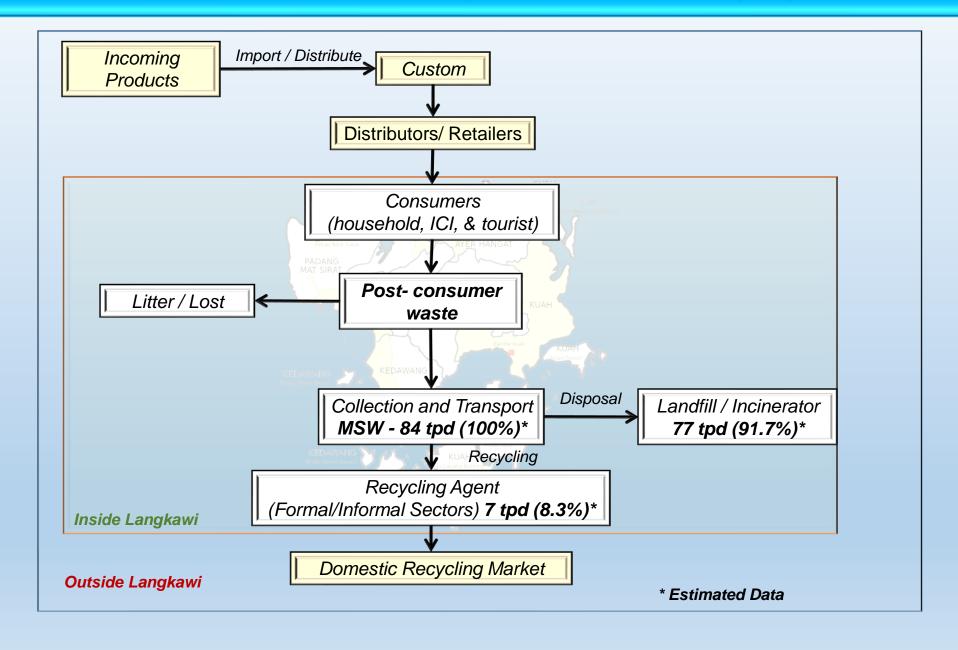
Final Report and Proposal from SWCorp to MHLG

Towards Implementation of EPR by MHLG



MATERIAL FLOW ANALYSIS

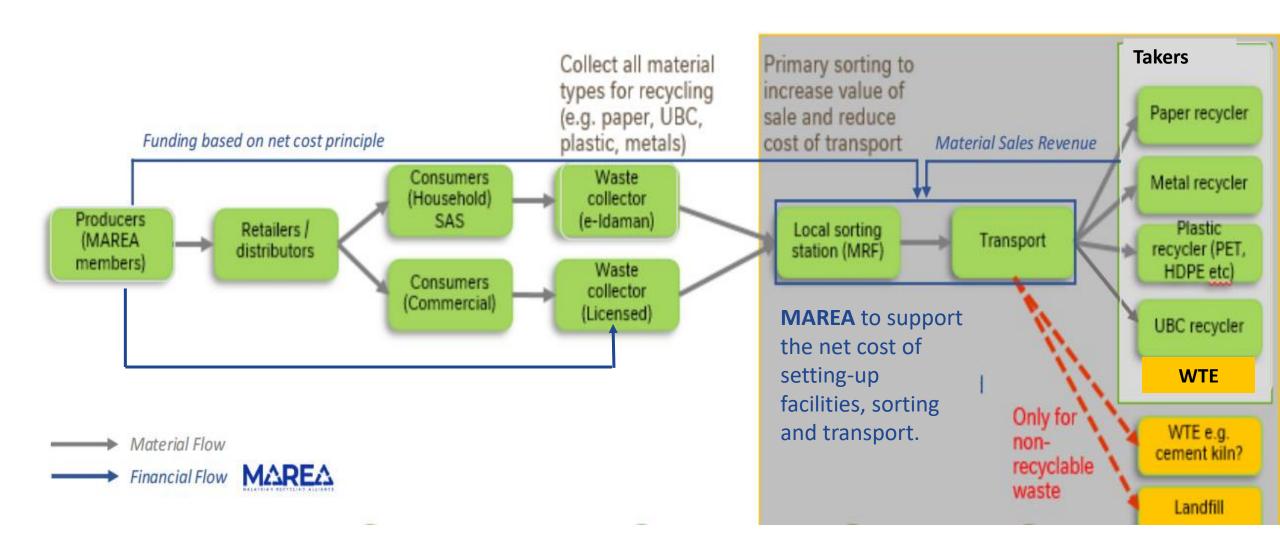






MATERIAL & FINANCIAL FLOW







SURVEY FOR DATA COLLECTION



Surveys Conducted











Recycling Agent Survey Location

1. Travellers

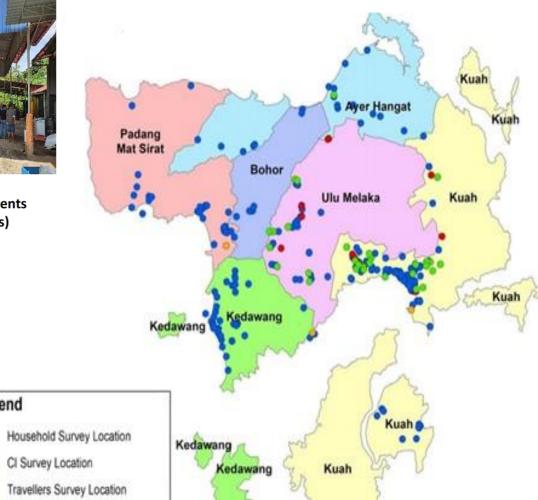
2. Households

3. Commercial & Institutions

Sample received from collection truck

4. Recycling Agents (Aggregators)

Legend



Waste composition study at incinerator





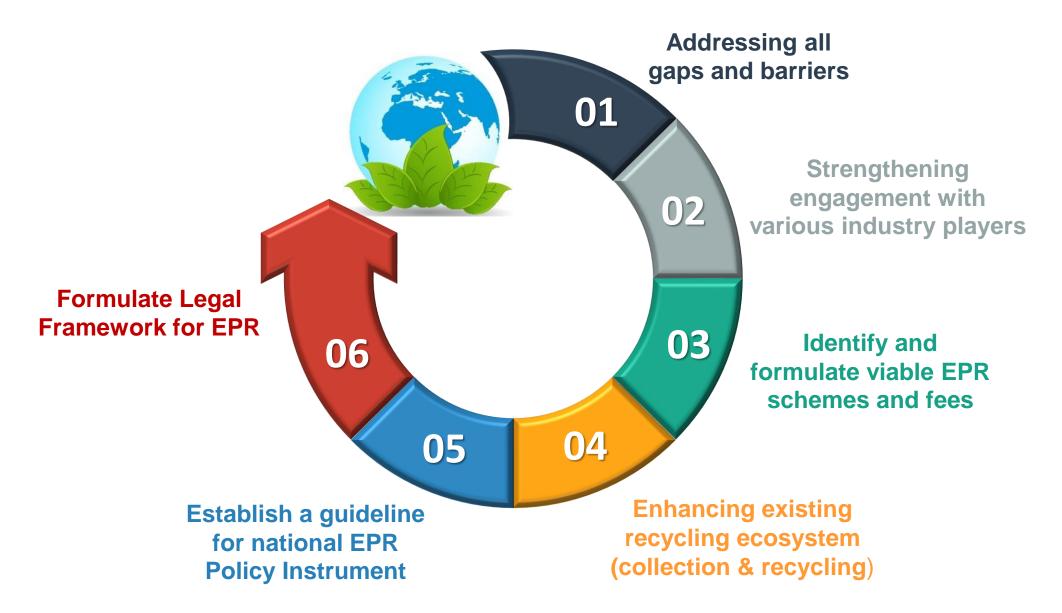






EXPECTED OUTCOMES FROM PILOT PROJECT

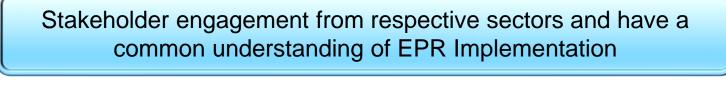






WAY FORWARD





Implement initial voluntary EPR by 2025 and towards mandatory regulation

Establish Legal Framework for EPR and Producer Responsibility Organization (PRO)



Utilize a variety of strategies to boost the value chain and recycling industry

Cooperate with businesses to explore EPR initiatives for low value waste and encourage Industry-driven initiatives



Thank You

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